**Unit 5 Study Guide**

Renaissance

Humanism

Individualism

Skepticism

Secularism

Changes in art

Humanist education

Frescoes

Vernacular language and its importance

Reformation

Protestantism

Martin Luther

Church of England

Huguenots

Indulgences

Excommunication

Counter-Reformation

Spanish Inquisition

Council of Trent

Jesuits

Goals of Church – what did they want to accomplish?

French Religious Wars

Catherine de Medici

Francis II, Charles IX, Henry III

Guise, Bourbon, & Montmorency-Chantillon families

Politique

Spanish Religious Wars

Philip II

Spain’s control of the Netherlands

What did it mean for the Protestants? For Spanish rule?

Niccolo Machiavelli

The Prince

What were his views on politics and being a good ruler?

Use of laws and force

Age of Exploration

Portugal’s impact

Why European countries wanted to fund explorations

Consequences of European explorations

Maritime technology

Ferdinand Magellan

Christopher Columbus

Maps

What influenced the way they looked

What were some problems with them